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JMK:WK/DE/MEB  
F. #2017R01788

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

I N F O R M A T I O N

- against -

Cr. No. 17-CR-600 (ENV)  
(T. 18, U.S.C., §§ 371 and 3551 et seq.)

ROBERTO FINOCCHI,

Defendant.

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THE UNITED STATES CHARGES:

At all times relevant to this Information, unless otherwise stated:

THE DEFENDANT AND REFERENCED INDIVIDUALS AND ENTITIES

1. Petroleo Brasileiro S.A. - Petrobras ("Petrobras") was a Brazilian state-controlled oil company headquartered in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, that operated to refine, produce and distribute oil, oil products, gas, biofuels and energy. At all relevant times, the Brazilian government directly owned more than 50% of Petrobras's common shares with voting rights. Petrobras was controlled by Brazil and performed government functions, and thus was an "agency" and "instrumentality" of a foreign government, as those terms are used in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act ("FCPA"), Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2.
2. Asphalt Company, a United States company the identity of which is known to the United States, was one of the largest asphalt providers in the world, and was based in the United States. The FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(1), in relevant part, defines a "domestic concern" as "any individual who is a citizen, national, or resident of the

United States,” and “any corporation, partnership, association, joint-stock company, business trust, unincorporated organization, or sole proprietorship which has its principal place of business in the United States, or which is organized under the laws of a State of the United States[.]” Therefore, at all relevant times, Asphalt Company was a “domestic concern,” as that term is defined in the FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(1).

3. Asphalt Trading, a company the identity of which is known to the United States, was one of a group of companies related to Asphalt Company. Asphalt Trading was incorporated under the laws of the Bahamas, but its principal place of business was in the same location as Asphalt Company’s principal place of business in the United States. Therefore, at all relevant times, Asphalt Trading was a “domestic concern,” as that term is defined in the FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(1). Asphalt Trading provided asphalt-related services to customers, including Petrobras.

4. Asphalt Company Subsidiary, a company the identity of which is known to the United States, was a subsidiary of Asphalt Company that conducted business activity on behalf of Asphalt Company from an office in Switzerland.

5. The defendant ROBERTO FINOCCHI, a citizen of the United States, worked in the United States as a trader for Asphalt Trading and related companies from approximately 2006 through 2017. FINOCCHI’s responsibilities included seeking contracts for Asphalt Company and Asphalt Trading with Petrobras. At all relevant times, therefore, FINOCCHI was a “domestic concern,” an employee of a “domestic concern,” and an agent of a “domestic concern” as that term is defined in the FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(1).

6. Co-Conspirator #1 ("CC #1"), an individual whose identity is known to the United States, was a Brazilian national who worked in Brazil and the United States as an agent for Asphalt Trading from approximately the end of 2009 through at least early 2016. CC #1's responsibilities included seeking contracts for Asphalt Company and Asphalt Trading with Petrobras. Therefore, CC #1 was an agent of a "domestic concern," as that term is defined in the FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(1).

7. Petrobras Official #1, an individual whose identity is known to the United States, was a high-ranking Director at Petrobras from approximately in or about 2004 through in or about 2012. Petrobras Official #1 was a "foreign official" as that term is used in the FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(2).

8. Petrobras Official #2, an individual whose identity is known to the United States, was a General Manager at Petrobras with responsibility over asphalt contracts beginning in or around September 2010. Petrobras Official #2 was a "foreign official" as that term is used in the FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(2).

9. Brazilian Politician #1, an individual whose identity is known to the United States, was a member of the Brazilian congress. Brazilian Politician #1 was a "foreign official" as that term is used in the FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(2).

10. Brazilian Politician #2, an individual whose identity is known to the United States, was a Minister in the Brazilian government. Brazilian Politician #2 was a "foreign official" as that term is used in the FCPA, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2(h)(2).

11. Consultant #1, an individual whose identity is known to the United States, was a bribe intermediary and businessman from Rio de Janeiro, Brazil who was involved in arranging the payment of bribes to foreign officials by companies that wished to do business with Petrobras.

12. Consultant #2, an individual whose identity is known to the United States, was a bribe intermediary who assisted Consultant #1 in arranging the payment of bribes to foreign officials by companies that wished to do business with Petrobras.

#### THE FOREIGN CORRUPT PRACTICES ACT

13. The FCPA was enacted by Congress for the purpose of, among other things, making it unlawful for certain classes of persons and entities to corruptly offer, promise, authorize, or pay money or anything of value, directly or indirectly, to a foreign government official for the purpose of obtaining or retaining business for, or directing business to, any person.

#### THE BRIBERY SCHEME

14. In or about 2010, the defendant ROBERTO FINOCCHI agreed with CC #1 and others to pay bribes, through Consultant #1 and others, to foreign officials on behalf of Asphalt Trading and associated companies so that they could obtain and retain business with Petrobras.

15. Asphalt Trading and associated companies, through Consultant #1 and Consultant #2, thereafter made bribe payments to Petrobras Official #1, Petrobras Official #2, Brazilian Politician #1 and Brazilian Politician #2 by using, among other things: a United States

bank account in the Southern District of Florida, a Swiss bank account and shell companies incorporated in the Marshall Islands.

16. The defendant ROBERTO FINOCCHI, as well as executives at Asphalt Company, Asphalt Trading and Asphalt Company Subsidiary, were aware of, and approved, the bribe payments to the foreign officials in order to obtain and retain business for and on behalf of Asphalt Company, Asphalt Trading and Asphalt Company Subsidiary.

17. As a result of the bribery scheme, Asphalt Company, Asphalt Trading, Asphalt Company Subsidiary and other related asphalt companies obtained numerous contracts with Petrobras with a value in excess of approximately \$185 million.

#### CONSPIRACY

18. The allegations contained in paragraphs one through 17 are realleged and incorporated as if fully set forth in this paragraph.

19. In or about and between 2010 and 2017, both dates being approximate and inclusive, within the Southern District of Florida, the defendant ROBERTO FINOCCHI, together with others, did knowingly and willfully conspire to commit one or more offenses against the United States, to wit:

(a) being a domestic concern, an employee of a domestic concern, and an agent of a domestic concern, to make use of the mails and means and instrumentalities of interstate commerce corruptly in furtherance of an offer, payment, promise to pay, and authorization of the payment of any money, offer, gift, promise to give, and authorization of the giving of anything of value to a foreign official, to a foreign political party and official thereof, and to a person while knowing that all and a portion of such money and thing of value would be

offered, given, and promised to a foreign official and to a foreign political party and official thereof, for purposes of: (i) influencing acts and decisions of such foreign official, foreign political party and official thereof in his, her and its official capacity; (ii) inducing such foreign official, foreign political party and official thereof, to do and omit to do acts in violation of the lawful duty of such official and party; (iii) securing any improper advantage; or (iv) inducing such foreign official, foreign political party and official thereof to use his, her and its influence with a foreign government and agencies and instrumentalities thereof to affect and influence acts and decisions of such government and agencies and instrumentalities, in order to assist Asphalt Company and others in obtaining and retaining business for and with, and directing business to, Asphalt Company and other related companies, contrary to Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2; and

(b) while in the territory of the United States, to willfully make use of the mails and means and instrumentalities of interstate commerce corruptly in furtherance of an offer, payment, promise to pay, and authorization of the payment of any money, offer, gift, promise to give, and authorization of the giving of anything of value to a foreign official, to a foreign political party and official thereof, and to a person while knowing that all or a portion of such money and thing of value would be offered, given, and promised to a foreign official and to a foreign political party and official thereof, for purposes of: (i) influencing acts and decisions of such foreign official, foreign political party and official thereof in his, her and its official capacity; (ii) inducing such foreign official, foreign political party and official thereof to do and omit to do acts in violation of the lawful duty of such official and party; (iii) securing any improper advantage; and (iv) inducing such foreign official, foreign political party and official

thereof to use his, her and its influence with a foreign government and agencies and instrumentalities thereof to affect and influence acts and decisions of such government and agencies and instrumentalities, in order to assist Asphalt Company and others in obtaining and retaining business for and with, and directing business to, Asphalt Company and other related companies, contrary to Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-3.

20. In furtherance of the conspiracy and to effect the objects thereof, the defendant ROBERTO FINOCCHI, together with others, committed and caused to be committed, among others, the following:

OVERT ACTS

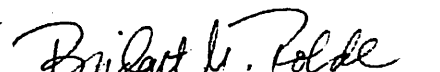
(a) On or about September 10, 2010, CC #1, Petrobras Official #2 and Consultant #2 traveled from Brazil to the United States to meet with executives and employees of Asphalt Company and Asphalt Trading, including FINOCCHI.

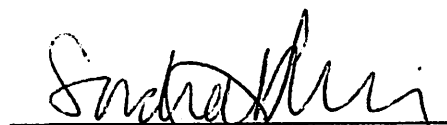
(b) On or about September 15, 2010, executives at Asphalt Trading authorized the transfer of approximately \$929,217.66 to the bank account of a company controlled by Consultant #1.

(c) On or about January 6, 2011, FINOCCHI e-mailed an employee of Asphalt Trading to request expedited payment of an invoice submitted by a company belonging to Consultant #1.

(d) On or about September 25, 2013, CC #1 e-mailed FINOCCHI an invoice from "[o]ur friends," which FINOCCHI forwarded to management at Asphalt Company Subsidiary asking them to "Please pay."

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 371 and 3551 et seq.)

  
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Acting United States Attorney  
Eastern District of New York

  
SANDRA L. MOSER  
Acting Chief, Fraud Section  
Criminal Division, Dept. of Justice



No. \_\_\_\_\_

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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
EASTERN *District of* NEW YORK  
CRIMINAL DIVISION

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THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

vs.

*ROBERTO FINOCCHI,*

Defendant.

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**INFORMATION**

(T. 18, U.S.C., §§ 371, 981(a)(1)(C) and 3551 et seq.; T. 21, U.S.C., §  
853(p))

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*A true bill.*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Foreperson*

*Filed in open court this* \_\_\_\_\_ *day.*

*of* \_\_\_\_\_ *A.D. 20* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Clerk*

*Bail, \$* \_\_\_\_\_

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